

# VAT - Bad Debt Relief

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It is quite possible within the VAT system for a business to be in the position of having to pay over VAT to HMRC while not having received payment from their customer.

Bad debt relief allows businesses, that have made supplies on which they have accounted for and paid VAT but for which they have not received payment, to claim a refund of the VAT by reference to the outstanding amount.

## The Conditions for Relief

In order to make a claim a business must satisfy the following conditions:

- goods and services have been supplied and the VAT in question has been accounted for and paid
- six months has elapsed since the later of the date of supply and the due date for consideration, whichever is the later
- all or part of the outstanding amount must have been written off in the accounting records as a bad debt (in the 'refunds for bad debts account').

## Making the Claim

A claim is made by entering the appropriate amount in Box 4 of the VAT return for the period in which entitlement to the claim arises (or any permissible later period).

## Records

Businesses making bad debt relief claims must keep records for four years from the date of the claim to show:

- the time and nature of supply, purchaser and consideration - normally a VAT invoice will show this
- the amount of VAT and the accounting period it was paid to HMRC
- any payment received for the supply
- details of entries in the 'refunds for bad debts account'.

## Repayment of Input Tax by Purchaser

Where a customer has not paid a supplier within six months of the date of the supply or, if later, the date payment is due, VAT previously claimed as input tax, must be repaid. This puts a burden on all VAT registered traders to monitor their transactions to anticipate whether they need to reverse any input tax recovered on goods received from suppliers.

## How we can help

We would be pleased to help with further advice in this area.



#### Wanstead

34-40 High Street  
Wanstead  
London E11 2RJ  
t 020 8989 5147  
e wanstead@thp.co.uk

#### Cheam

Turnbull House  
226 Mulgrave Road, Cheam  
Surrey SM2 6JT  
t 020 8652 1070  
e cheam@thp.co.uk

#### City

50 Liverpool Street  
London EC2M 7PY  
t 020 3713 7459  
e city@thp.co.uk

#### Chelmsford

Shalford Court  
95 Springfield Rd, Chelmsford  
Essex CM2 6JL  
t 01245 251731  
e chelmsford@thp.co.uk

#### Saffron Walden

24 High Street  
Saffron Walden  
Essex CB10 1AX  
t 01799 527478  
e saffron@thp.co.uk

[www.thp.co.uk](http://www.thp.co.uk)